

# Senate Study Bill 1149 - Introduced

SENATE FILE \_\_\_\_\_  
BY (PROPOSED COMMITTEE ON  
TRANSPORTATION BILL BY  
CHAIRPERSON KAPUCIAN)

## A BILL FOR

1 An Act relating to the installation of cattle guards by  
2 landowners along certain streets or highways, and including  
3 effective date provisions.  
4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

1     Section 1.   NEW SECTION.   314.30   Cattle guards.

2     Notwithstanding chapter 169C or 318, or any other provision  
3 of law to the contrary:

4     1.   A landowner may install a cattle guard on a street or  
5 highway if all of the following apply:

6       a.   The street or highway terminates in a dead end, is  
7 completely or partially located in a flood plain, serves no  
8 residence, and exits to a secondary road.

9       b.   The landowner owns the property on both sides of the  
10 street or highway that terminates in a dead end.

11      c.   The effective purpose of restraining livestock using a  
12 fence along the street or highway is continually impaired by  
13 flooding or other natural forces.

14      d.   Flooding or other natural forces have and will, with  
15 a reasonable probability, continue to create liability for  
16 the landowner and risk of injury to the public from livestock  
17 straying on to the secondary road described in paragraph "a".

18     2.   A cattle guard installed pursuant to this section shall  
19 be installed at the landowner's expense at a distance of not  
20 less than sixty-six feet from the secondary road described in  
21 subsection 1.

22     3.   After a landowner installs a cattle guard pursuant to  
23 this section, the landowner shall not be required to install  
24 or maintain a fence along the street or highway described  
25 in subsection 1, and shall not be liable for any injury or  
26 loss arising from the placement of the cattle guard. All of  
27 the following shall apply to a landowner who is not required  
28 to install or maintain a fence along the street or highway  
29 pursuant to this subsection:

30       a.   The landowner shall not be liable to a local authority  
31 as provided in section 169C.4, subsection 1, paragraph "c" for  
32 livestock straying on to the street or highway.

33       b.   A local authority shall not take custody of the  
34 landowner's livestock on the street or highway as provided in  
35 section 169C.2.

c. The landowner shall not be subject to section 169C.6 for livestock straying on to the street or highway.

3      4. As used in this section:

4     a.   *"Cattle guard"* means a structure consisting of parallel  
5 bars placed over a shallow ditch that allows motor vehicles to  
6 pass over the ditch, but prevents cattle and other livestock  
7 from passing over the ditch.

8      *b.*    “*Fence*” means as defined in section 169C.1.

9       c. "*Landowner*" means as defined in section 169C.1.

10      *d. "Local authority" means as defined in section 169C.1.*

11      *e. "Secondary road" means as defined in section 306.3.*

12       Sec. 2.   EFFECTIVE UPON ENACTMENT.   This Act, being deemed of  
13 immediate importance, takes effect upon enactment.

14 EXPLANATION

15           The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with  
16           the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.

17 This bill permits a landowner to install a cattle guard  
18 on a street or highway if the street or highway terminates  
19 in a dead end, is completely or partially located in a flood  
20 plain, serves no residence, and exits to a secondary road; the  
21 landowner owns the property on both sides of the street or  
22 highway that terminates in a dead end; the effective purpose  
23 of restraining livestock using a fence along the street or  
24 highway is continually impaired by flooding or other natural  
25 forces; and flooding or other natural forces have and will,  
26 with a reasonable probability, continue to create liability for  
27 the landowner and risk of injury to the public from livestock  
28 straying on to the secondary road. The bill defines a "cattle  
29 guard" as a structure consisting of parallel bars placed over a  
30 shallow ditch that allows motor vehicles to pass over the ditch  
31 but prevents cattle and other livestock from passing over the  
32 ditch.

33 The bill requires a cattle guard installed pursuant to the  
34 bill to be installed at the landowner's expense at a distance  
35 of not less than 66 feet from the secondary road.

1     The bill provides that after a landowner installs a cattle  
2 guard, the landowner is not required to install or maintain a  
3 fence along the street or highway, and is not liable for any  
4 injury or loss arising from the placement of the cattle guard.  
5 The bill further provides that, notwithstanding current law,  
6 such a landowner is not liable to a local authority taking  
7 custody of livestock straying on to the street or highway for  
8 costs incurred by the local authority, a local authority is  
9 not permitted to take custody of the landowner's livestock on  
10 the street or highway, and the landowner is not subject to the  
11 habitual trespass provisions of Code chapter 169C for livestock  
12 straying on to the street or highway.  
13     The bill takes effect upon enactment.